

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
ATCM	Acute Toxic Class Method
BRD	Background Review Document
°C	Degrees Centigrade
CASRN	Chemical Abstract Service Registry Number
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CI	Confidence Interval
CIIT	CIIT Centers for Health Research (formerly: Chemical Industry Institute of Toxicology)
CPSC	Consumer Product Safety Commission
ECETOC	European Centre for Ecotoxicology and Toxicology of Chemicals
ECVAM	European Centre for the Validation of Alternative Methods
EU	European Union
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FDP	Fixed-Dose Procedure
FIFRA	Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act
FR	<i>Federal Register</i>
g	gram
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
GLP	Good Laboratory Practice
ICCVAM	Interagency Coordinating Committee on the Validation of Alternative Methods
IUCLID	International Uniform Chemical Information Database
kg	kilogram
LD50	Median lethal dose
MEIC	Multicentre Evaluation of <i>In Vitro</i> Cytotoxicity
mg	milligrams
mL	milliliter
NICEATM	NTP Interagency Center for the Evaluation of Alternative Toxicological Methods
NIEHS	National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences
NTP	National Toxicology Program
OECD	Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development
OPP	Office of Pesticide Programs/U.S. EPA
OPPT	Office of Pollution Prevention and Toxics/U.S. EPA
OPPTS	Office of Prevention, Pesticides, and Toxic Substances/U.S. EPA
PL	Public Law
SAS	Statistical Analysis System – (SAS Institute, Inc., Cary, NC, USA)
TG	Test Guideline
TG 401	Test Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity) [OECD]
TG 420	Test Guideline 420 (Acute Oral Toxicity - Fixed Dose Method) [OECD]

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

(continued)

TG 423	Test Guideline 423 (Acute Oral Toxicity - Acute Toxic Class Method) [OECD]
TG 425	Test Guideline 425 (Acute Oral Toxicity - Up-and-Down Procedure) [OECD]
UDP	Up-and-Down Procedure
U.S. DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
U.S. EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
ZEBET	Center for Documentation and Evaluation of Alternative Methods to Animal Experiments
3Rs	Refinement, Reduction, and Replacement (of animal use)